	Pupil needs	Intervention	Resources	Expected outcomes
	SOCIAL COMMUNICATION			
COMMUNI	 Difficulty knowing how to talk and listen to others in a conversation Difficulty making and maintaining friendships Anxiety in busy, unpredictable environments Difficulty coping in new or unfamiliar situations Over/under sensitivity to touch, light, taste, sound, smell or colour 	 Say what you mean (explain double meanings, avoid sarcasm etc.) Preparation for change of activity or lesson Visual prompting and cues – timetable, instructions, demarcating areas Systematic organisation of independent learning tasks and activities Emotional literacy lessons in class Clear rewards and sanctions – including motivators Overt expectations made explicit Calm learning environment Prompt cards for group roles and conversation skills Whole school awareness and training Say child's name before giving instructions 	 Visual timetables, schedules & prompts First / then/ next / board Simple Social Stories Role-play scenarios Buddy system Circle time activities Monitoring cards, e.g. traffic lights or rating scale Time-out system Visual prompt cards, e.g. take turns, stay on topic Emotions cards and activities 	 Reduced anxiety Improved capacity for independent learning Increase in social interactions Improved social relationships and friendships Independent access to the school day Enhanced ability to work in groups Clearer focus of attention More appropriate behaviour
	LANGUAGE			
UNIVERSAL PROVISION COMMUNICATION AND INTERACTION	 Difficulty when <i>saying</i> words or sentences Difficulty <i>understanding</i> words or sentences Difficulty following /processing instructions Short attention span Comprehension and /or decoding affected in literacy 	 Clear and simple explanations Chunking instructions Extra time to process what has been said Check understanding Model correct sentences Visual support across the curriculum Broad range of sentence activities, e.g. description, news telling Talk partner opportunities Pre-teaching of subject vocabulary Guided reading for decoding and comprehension, especially inference Whole school awareness and training 	 Colourful semantic cards for sentence extension Talk buttons language Link activities 	 More contributions to class and group discussions Expanded oral & written sentences Increased confidence Improved listening & attention Increase in confidence and self esteem Quicker processing of language Better understanding of the lesson Enhanced reading comprehension
	SPEECH			
	 Speech that is sometimes difficult to understand Decoding often poor in literacy 	 Application of specific speech targets during the day Speech link group Attention & listening activities Oral blending and segmentation linked to reading & spelling Adults model correct sounds 	 Speech link games Good listening prompts Letters & sounds phase one Making & breaking word activities 	 Correct pronunciation of sounds in some situations Segmentation of oral words

	SOCIAL COMMUNICATION			
TARGETED COMMUNIATION	 Inability to cope with unstructured social situations, including transitions Inability to use knowledge and skills functionally to generalise to various situations Difficulty predicting others and understanding their motives Inability to read the facial expressions of others Rigid thinking, including strong routines and rituals Difficulty understanding the rules of social interaction Attention focused on own needs and interests Extreme reactions, rather than a graded response 	 Regular mentor support, including adults or peers Chaperone Access to time out area or distraction free environment Regular, short sensory breaks Personalised Social Stories Comic Strip Conversations Small social skills group with baseline assessment Small friendship skills group Lego therapy 	 TA/Mentor time Play Leader Social Stories Comic Strip Conversations Personalised learning station Exit strategy / card Time to Talk programme- LDA 	 Pupil can calmly and independently move around the school at key changeover times Increased social inclusion Reduction in distressed behaviours Skills learned in social group applied to school situations Improved friendships Greater participation at playtime with less adult intervention
ETE	LANGUAGE			
D PROVISION AND INTERACTION	 Considerable difficulties with receptive and / or expressive vocabulary Short and inaccurate sentences – oral and written Considerable difficulty understanding words, sentences and instructions 	 Language Link group- vocabulary, verbs, negatives, questioning, reasoning Vocabulary teaching with phonological & semantic cues Colourful Semantics programme Use of information carrying words when giving instructions Targeted comprehension group 	 Language Link Resources for word and sentence development, e.g. Speechlink Colourful semantics cards and programme Language for Thinking Non-literal language, idioms, jokes etc. Numicon Concept signs and symbols 	 Correct usage of grammar, e.g. plurals & tenses Shift from spoken phrases to sentences Wider vocabulary, including core, extended & subject words Improved factual understanding &/or inference Ability to follow longer instructions Improved words and sentences in writing
	SPEECH			
	 Speech is often difficult to understand Speech difficulties are impeding literacy development Speech difficulties are impairing social interaction with peers 	 Targeted Speech link group Specific phonemic awareness programme linked to letters Segmentation activities linked to topic and functional vocabulary 	 Speech link activities based on assessment Phonological awareness linked to speech production Phonics programme with strong phonological awareness component, e.g. Sounds Write 	 Improved production of speech sounds These still need to be applied throughout the day Some segmentation of vocabulary – syllables, rhyme, phonemes improved social interaction with peers

	SOCIAL COMMUNICATON			
CO	 Unable to cope with close proximity to other Physical outbursts if stressed, e.g. another pupil gets too close, toy taken away Echolalia, rather than meaningful language Lack of response inhibitions, e.g. can't wait, shouts out, runs off Physically challenging behaviour Unusual reactions to sensory stimuli Difficulties with independence skills, such as dressing, toileting, eating 	 Paired or 1:1 curriculum tasks with TA support, differentiated by the teacher Individual work station Individualised programme, including specific interventions supported by the SENCo and perhaps outside professionals Sensory breaks and snacks Individual visual timetable and support to use it Visual approaches personalised to pupil Specific interest clubs Comic Strip Conversations or Social Stories 	 High level of TA support Specialist team involvement, e.g. CIT Alternative teaching space Training for staff in social communication difficulties 	 Able to access the mainstream curriculum with support Improved behaviour Reduced frustration
IMU S	LANGUAGE			
SPECIALIST PROVISION COMMUNICATION AND INTERACTION	 Severe difficulties with receptive and expressive vocabulary May speak and understand at a single word or phrase level Difficulty in formulating an oral sentence Severe difficulty understanding words, sentences and instructions Very early levels of literacy 	 Individualised Language Link or SALT programme Use of Makaton signing by staff Individual vocabulary wordbook 	 SALT programme & advice Training for staff in SLCN Makaton training for adult Individualised Language Link programme 	 Personal needs met Improved communication Improved comprehension of basic language, instructions and expectations Improved curriculum access
RAC	SPEECH			
TION	 Speech is incomprehensible to an unknown adult or peer Significant impact on literacy Speech difficulties are impeding social interaction with peers Speech difficulties are causing emotional distress and frustration 	 Speech cueing system, if advised by SALT, e.g. cued articulation Individual programme, provided by SALT or Language Link Consistent support from teacher and TA to apply speech sounds throughout the day 	 Advice from SALT Adult support for speech application throughout the day Specialist advice from ICT Advisory teacher 	 Improved but perhaps not perfect articulation of speech sounds at word, sentence or conversation level Improved social interaction with peers Improved self esteem

UNIVERAL PROVISION COGNITION AND LEARNING	 Low levels of attainment and progress Difficulty acquiring new skills (particularly in Literacy and Numeracy) Difficulty in dealing with abstract ideas Some speech and language difficulties e.g. generalising information, understanding abstract language Some difficulties with fine or gross motor skills Some signs of frustration Difficulties involving specific skills such as sequencing, ordering, word finding Limited skills in verbal exchanges Avoidance strategies 	 Pupil's name and eye contact established before giving instructions Clear and simple instructions, breaking down longer instructions and giving one at a time Clarify, display and refer back to new and/or difficult vocabulary Pre-teach vocabulary Check for understanding Consistent use of positive language Jot down key points/instructions Give time before response is needed Visual cues and prompts Visual timetable Collaborative working opportunities Key vocabulary displayed/available Time given for processing Consistent use of terms Repetition and reinforcement of skills Tasks simplified or extended Whole school awareness and training Visually supportive learning environments e.g. working walls, word mats Supported social and emotional development Positive Marking Opportunity to access and record information in a variety of ways including IT Use of coloured IWB backgrounds, gels etc. Paired reading Structured phonic programmes Consistent implementation of rewards and sanctions Multi-sensory approach to learning (VAK) 	 Flexible grouping Dictaphones ACE dictionary Laptop/iPad ICT resources e.g. Clicker 7, Textease, Texthelp, Wordbar Vocabulary cards Writing frames Spellcheckers Visual prompts Modified resources Alternatives to copy writing e.g. photocopies Individual whiteboards for drafting Cloze passage Letters & Sounds Circle time Buddy systems / study buddies Clear rewards and sanction systems Coloured resources e.g. paper, overlay, fonts Reading rulers Maths equipment Music to aid concentration and focus Reward systems 	 Increased/equal access to the curriculum Increased retention of key instructions and information Improved access to learning Able to predict / recount content of lesson Improved social inclusion Ability to work independently Able to record information in a variety of ways Increase in confidence and self esteem Reduction in anxiety Improved listening & attention
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TARGETED PROVISION COGNITIONAND LEARNING	 Increasing phonological and short term memory difficulties Widening gap in attainment and progress Increasingly low self-esteem Episodes of frustration and / or aggressive behaviours Episodes of dis-engagement Difficulty in forming concepts, especially when information Requires first hand sensory experiences 	 Targeted / guided sessions – Literacy and Numeracy Reinforcement and practice input Multi-sensory practice groups for reading and spelling Structured phonic programmes based on multi-sensory approach Pre-teaching key concepts Planned opportunities for group pre- teaching key elements (literacy and numeracy) Group literacy intervention programmes Alternate methods of recording work e.g. mind mapping, role play, video or audio recording, posters, dictation to peer/adult, use of ICT Additional time for key curriculum areas Develop a range of working memory strategies 	 Mentor time Increasing range of specialist IT equipment e.g. keyboarding skills, Supportive maths resources Use of specialist programmes to make resources e.g. Communicate in Print Reading programmes e.g. Letters & Sounds, Range of specialised programmes e.g. Sounds Write Toe by Toe Voice recognition software Voice recognition software e.g. Dragon Dictate ICT resources to support reading and writing e.g. Read Write Gold, mind mapping ,Clicker 7 Working memory resources/training e.g. Memory Magic 	 Increased capacity for independent learning Improved self-esteem Developing "I can" attitude Decrease in number of frustrated and or aggressive behaviours Improved engagement in learning Desire to learn Developing bank of secure concepts Clear approach/ strategies of what to do when unsure or unclear about learning Narrowing gap in attainment between peers Improved short term memory
SPECIALIST PROVISION CONITION AND LEARNING	 Significant difficulty in retaining learning, or significant difficulty in applying learning. Regular episodes of frustration and evidence of damage to self-esteem caused by these difficulties Disengagement from learning, non- attendance and/or behavioural difficulties 	 Planned 1:1 support Structured 1:1 teaching of specific numeracy skills identified through Wave 3 diagnostic assessment or similar Personalised learning programmes based on multi-sensory principles with frequent over-learning Precision Teaching for literacy and numeracy A range of targeted interventions Additional planning and arrangements for transition including baseline assessments Access arrangements for tests and exams Individual mentoring and/or counselling 	 Specialist support and interventions (EPs, Advisory teachers, OT, Dyslexia teachers Accelere-Read Accelere-Write Sounds Write Catch Up Literacy 	 Able to access mainstream curriculum with clear differentiation and appropriate provision More able to retain information that has been regularly over-learnt Able to apply learning in familiar context with some support Less frequent episodes of frustration Improved feeling of self-worth Increase in engagement levels and motivation Increase in attendance in school

UNIVERSAL PROVISION SEMH	 Experiencing difficulty in remaining on task Seeking frequent adult support Low level disruptions or attention seeking behaviours Failure to make the progress anticipated across many areas of the curriculum Showing signs of frustration and early indications of disaffection or disillusion Difficulty in making and maintaining healthy relationships with peers Presenting as withdrawn or tearful 	 Clear whole school behaviour policy Consistent use of rewards and sanctions A range of opportunities for social and emotional development e.g. buddy systems, friendship strategies, circle time Reinforcement of rules – visual prompts to support if needed Class and school mediation strategies Social seating and proximity to teacher Positive intervention strategies Flexible approaches to a range of different behaviours Time out systems within the classroom Use of choice and motivation Supportive peer systems Structured routines and clear guidelines Calming strategies Clear communication with parent/carer 	 Visual prompts for positive behaviours Reward chart/system Whole school development with positive intervention strategies Time out/quiet areas SEAL Staff coaching Restorative approach Class safe area 	 Increased levels of independence Improved concentration Improved social interaction Greater interest in learning and improved engagement Able to work collaboratively and improved group learning Accelerated progress and good levels of attainment
TARGETED PROVISION SEMH	Increasing disturbances during lessons Significant fluctuations in mood and increasing unpredictability over attitudes to learning tasks Uncooperative or defiant Increasing inability to follow instructions and routines Presenting as significantly unhappy or stressed	 Small, carefully thought-out group settings or one-to-one working Use of learning mentors (or key workers or equivalent) Careful monitoring and targeting Individual education plans (IEPs) and/or Pastoral Support Plans SMART (specific, measurable, achievable, realistic and time-related) targets Enhanced personal social and health education programmes Programmes for managing and controlling behaviour 	 SEAL small group work Individual Behaviour Plan with SMART targets Pastoral Support Plan for children who are at risk of disaffection and exclusion Pupil coaching/mentoring Personalised curriculum and structured activities Solution focussed mentoring Think Good Feel Good 	 Feeling safe in school Drop in anxiety levels Staff stress levels decrease and greater confidence in managing challenging behaviour Clear emergency procedures and care plans shared with staff, parents and child Improved friendships and relationships Able to identify emotions that are both comfortable and uncomfortable Better able to manage uncomfortable feelings such as anger Able to resolve conflict peacefully

SPECIALIST PROVISION SEMH	 Non-attendance Frequent episodes of aggression towards peers and adults 	 Personalised curriculum and possibly timetable Behaviour Care Plan regularly reviewed with pupil and parent Identified key adult(s) Regular involvement of external agencies to support and monitor progress 	 Access to 1:1 mentoring time Learning Hub or small group intervention such ELSA Interventions such as art/play therapeutic approaches Forest schools and outdoor learning 	 Decrease in incidents from records Beginning to feel safe Beginning to feel special and have needs met Beginning to trust adults Beginning to participate and contribute to a small group and signs of some pro social behaviours Better understanding of child's needs
UNIVERSAL PROVISION PHYSICAL AND SENSORY	 Difficulty listening Missing spoken information Difficulty retaining information Poor phonological awareness Processing of unknown language takes longer Fluctuating hearing loss Difficulty with new social situations Reduced visual impairment Difficulty with handwriting / fine motor control 	 Reduce background noise to improve acoustic environment Preferential seating and position of teacher Uncluttered and well organised learning environment Good lighting Access to lip reading/ subtitles on audio visual material Choice making opportunities Clearly organised learning environment Specialist vocabulary available at the beginning of each topic Spelling support Allow thinking time Summarise key points at start and end of lesson High colour contrast materials, including on whiteboard Good quality print and photocopying Pre-writing activities / warm up Letter formation and fine motor skills activities Grip development Pre-prepared work with date/LO etc. Electronic copies of work 	 Visual aids and prompts Subject vocabulary dictionary Development of visual learning environments Use of carpets and curtains to support acoustics Vocabulary cards and cues Disability awareness training Clean whiteboards and good quality pens Sloping boards Environmental audit by ROVIC team Use of blinds/curtains to block sun Range of pencils and grips Access to IT programmes and support tools 	 Increased/equal access to the curriculum Improved speech discrimination Increased subject vocabulary Increase in understanding spoken language Increased retention of key instructions and information Improved access to learning, can predict / recount content of lesson Improved social inclusion Improved acoustics – reduced reverberations Reduced visual fatigue Ability to work independently Able to record information

TARGETED PROVISION PHYSICAL AND SENSORY	 Difficulty listening at a distance of more than 2 metres from the speaker Moderate visual impairment 	 Mentor support TA to support revision of key skills and concepts Use of note taker (TA) – using IT, mind maps etc. Training – technical support Modified resources (e.g. large print) Training and intervention from staff ICT training to increase independent access Laptop/board connection via team viewer Social/life skills development 	 Variable TA/mentor time Curriculum reflects disability awareness Large print books Electronic books Exam modifications Personal laptop/ iPad Differentiated equipment across subjects VI/HI team support Fun Fit intervention High Five Equipment to aid skills 	 Improved levels of achievement Able to access learning and school environment Improved self-esteem and social / emotional development
SPECIALIST PROVISION PHYSICAL AND	 Severe/profound hearing loss Unable to listen, process information efficiently and write at the same time Poor semantic knowledge Weak phonology Profound visual impairment 	 Small group work; Variable TA support Live speaker / translator Copies of scripts and subtitles Mentor supporting social inclusion Adaptation of all materials Personal/revised timetable 	 Specialist advice and support Disability awareness Talking Pens Individual or small group sessions VI/HI team time 	 Improving language and literacy skills Increased confidence approaching new situations Able to access curriculum Improved BPVS results Improved phonological awareness - increasing vocabulary